

Appendix 2 Environment (Wales) Act 2016 – Section 7

Living organisms of principal importance for the purpose of maintaining and enhancing biodiversity in relation to Wales. This list has been compiled using data from the South East Wales Biodiversity Record Centre and the Rare Plant Register for VC35.

Ψ Wales only species; † original S74 species; P Present; PB Present confirmed breeding; LA Likely Absent; H (year) Historical* (year last recorded) Historical, for the purposes of this list, is considered to be pre-1980.

Mammals / Mamaliad (16 species/rhywogaeth)			Monmouthshire
<i>Arvicola terrestris</i>	Water vole†	Llygoden bengron y dŵr	PB
<i>Barbastella barbastellus</i>	Barbastelle bat†	Ystlum du	P
<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>	West European hedgehog	Draenog	PB
<i>Lepus europaeus</i>	Brown hare†	Ysgyfarnog	PB
<i>Lutra lutra</i>	Otter†	Dyfrgi	PB
<i>Martes Martes</i>	Pine marten	Bele'r coed	P
<i>Micromys minutus</i>	Harvest mouse	Llygoden yr ŷd	PB
<i>Muscardinus avellanarius</i>	Dormouse†	Pathew	PB
<i>Mustela putorius</i>	Polecat	Ffwlbart	PB
<i>Myotis bechsteinii</i>	Bechstein's bat†	Ystlum Bechstein	P
<i>Nyctalus noctula</i>	Noctule	Ystlum mawr	PB
<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	Common Pipistrelle†Ψ	Ystlum lleiaf	PB
<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	Soprano Pipistrelle†	Ystlum lleiaf meinlais	PB
<i>Plecotus auritus</i>	Brown long-eared bat	Ystlum hirglust	PB
<i>Rhinolophus ferrumequinum</i>	Greater horseshoe bat†	Ystlum pedol mwyaf	PB
<i>Rhinolophus hipposideros</i>	Lesser horseshoe bat†	Ystlum pedol lleiaf	PB

Birds /Adar (44 species/rhywogaeth)			
<i>Alauda arvensis subsp. arvensis/scotica</i>	Skylark†	Ehedydd	P
<i>Anser albifrons subsp. flavirostris</i>	Greenland greater white-	Gŵydd dalcen-wen yr	P

	fronted goose	Ynys Las	
<i>Anthus trivialis</i>	Tree pipit	Corhedydd y coed	P
<i>Botaurus stellaris</i>	Great bittern†	Aderyn y bwn	P
<i>Branta bernicula subsp. bernicula</i>	Dark-bellied brent goose	Gwydd ddu Siberia	P
<i>Caprimulgus europaeus</i>	European nightjar†	Troellwr mawr	PB
<i>Carduelis cabaret</i>	Lesser redpoll	Llinos bengoch fach	PB
<i>Carduelis cannabina subsp. autochthona/cannabina</i>	Common linnet†	Llinos	PB
<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>	Ringed plover Ψ	Cwtiad torchog	P
<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	Hen harrier†Ψ	Boda tinwyn	P
<i>Coccothraustes coccothraustes</i>	Hawfinch	Gylfinbraff	P
<i>Crex crex</i>	Corncrake†	Rhegen yr ŷd	P
<i>Cuculus canorus</i>	Common cuckoo	Cog	P
<i>Cygnus columbianus subsp. Bewickii</i>	Tundra swan = Bewick's swan	Alarch Bewick	P
<i>Dendrocopus minor subsp. Comminutus</i>	Lesser spotted woodpecker	Cnocell fraith leiaf	PB
<i>Emberiza calandra subsp. calandra/clanceyi</i>	Corn bunting†	Bras yr ŷd	H (1973)
<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	Yellowhammer†	Bras melyn	PB
<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>	Reed bunting†	Bras y cyrs	PB
<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	KestrelΨ	Cudyll coch	PB
<i>Ficedula hypoleuca</i>	Pied flycatcherΨ	Gwybedog brith	PB
<i>Lagopus lagopus subsp. scotica</i>	Red grouse	Grugiar goch	PB
<i>Larus argentatus subsp. argentus</i>	Herring gull	Gwylan y penwaig	PB

<i>Larus ridibundus</i>	Black-headed Gull Ψ	Gwylan benddu	PB
<i>Limosa lapponica</i>	Bar-tailed godwit Ψ	Rhostog gynffonfraith	P
<i>Locustella naevia</i>	Common grasshopper warbler	Troellwr bach	PB
<i>Lullula arborea</i>	Woodlark	Ehedydd y coed	PB
<i>Melanitta nigra</i>	Common scoter \dagger	Môr-hwyaden ddu	P
<i>Motacilla flava subsp. flavissima</i>	Yellow wagtail	Siglen felen	PB
<i>Muscicapa striata</i>	Spotted flycatcher \dagger	Gwybedog mannog	PB
<i>Numenius arquata</i>	Eurasian curlew \dagger	Gylfinir	PB
<i>Parus montanus subsp. Kleinschimdti</i>	Willow tit	Titw'r helyg	PB
<i>Parus palustris subsp. palustris/dresseri</i>	Marsh tit	Titw'r wern	PB
<i>Passer domesticus</i>	House sparrow	Aderyn y to	PB
<i>Passer montanus</i>	Eurasian tree sparrow \dagger	Golfan y mynydd	PB
<i>Perdix perdix</i>	Grey partridge \dagger	Petrisen	PB
<i>Phylloscopus sibilatrix</i>	Wood warbler	Telw'r coed	PB
<i>Pluvialis apricaria</i>	Golden plover $\dagger\Psi$	Cwtiad aur	P
<i>Prunella modularis subsp. Occidentalis</i>	Hedge accentor (Dunnock, Hedge sparrow)	Llwyd y gwrych	PB
<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula subsp. pileata</i>	Common bullfinch \dagger	Coch y berllan	PB
<i>Streptopelia turtur</i>	European turtle dove \dagger	Turtur	PB
<i>Sturnus vulgaris subsp. vulgaris</i>	Common starling	Drudwen	PB
<i>Turdus philomelos subsp. clarkei</i>	Song thrush \dagger	Bronfraith	PB
<i>Turdus torquatus</i>	Ring ouzel	Mwyalchen y mynydd	PB
<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	Northern lapwing \dagger	Cornchwiglen	PB

Fish / Pysgod (7 species/rhywogaeth)			
<i>Alosa alosa</i>	Allis shad†	Herlyn	H (1964)
<i>Alosa fallax</i>	Twaite shad†	Gwangen	PB
<i>Anguilla anguilla</i>	European eel	Llysywen	P
<i>Lampetra fluviatilis</i>	River lamprey	Llysywen bendoll yr afon	PB
<i>Petromyzon marinus</i>	Sea lamprey	Llysywen bendoll y môr	P
<i>Salmo salar</i>	Atlantic salmon	Eog	P
<i>Salmo trutta</i>	Brown / Sea trout	Brithyll / Siwin	P

Reptiles and amphibians / Ymlusgiaid ac Amffibiaid (6 species/rhywogaeth)			
<i>Anguis fragilis</i>	Slow-worm	Neidr ddefaid	PB
<i>Bufo bufo</i>	Common toad	Llyffant dafadennog	PB
<i>Zootoca vivipara</i>	Common lizard	Madfall	PB
<i>Natrix natrix</i>	Grass snake	Neidr y gwair / neidr y glaswellt	PB
<i>Triturus cristatus</i>	Great crested newt†	Madfall ddwr gribog	PB
<i>Vipera berus</i>	Adder	Gwiber	PB

Invertebrates / Anifeiliaid Di-asgwrn-cefn (113 species/rhywogaeth)			
<i>Acronicta psi</i>	Grey dagger	Bidog llwyd	P
<i>Acronicta rumicis</i>	Knot grass	Bidog y tafol	P
<i>Adscita statices</i>	The forester	Coediwr	P
<i>Agonopterix atomella</i>	A micro-moth (greenweed flat-body)	Micro-wyfyfyn	P
<i>Agrochola helvola</i>	Flounced chestnut	Castan Grech	P
<i>Agrochola litura</i>	Brown-spot pinion	Castan smotyn brown	P

<i>Agrochola lychnidis</i>	Beaded chestnut	Castan leiniog	P
<i>Allophyes oxyacanthae</i>	Green Brindled crescent	Cilgant brych	P
<i>Amphipoea oculaea</i>	Ear moth	Clustwyfyn llygeidiog	P
<i>Amphipyra tragopoginis</i>	Mouse moth	Ôl-adain lyglwyd	P
<i>Anania funebris</i>	A Pyralid moth	Gwyfyn o deulu'r Pyralidiau	H (1974)
<i>Apamea remissa</i>	Dusky brocade	Brithyn llwydolau	P
<i>Arctia caja</i>	Garden tiger	Teigr yr ardd	P
<i>Argynnis adippe</i>	High brown fritillary†	Britheg frown	P
<i>Asilus crabroniformis</i>	Hornet robber fly†	Pryf llofrudd	P
<i>Asteroscopus sphinx</i>	The sprawler	Cwckill bwaog	P
<i>Atethmia centrigo</i>	Centre-barred sawfly	Melyn yr onnen	P
<i>Austropotamobius pallipes</i>	White-clawed freshwater crayfish†	Cimwch dŵr croyw	P
<i>Bembidion quadripustulatum</i>	A ground beetle	Chwilen ddaear	P
<i>Bembidion testaceum</i>	A ground beetle†	Chwilen ddaear	P
<i>Boloria euphrosyne</i>	Pearl-bordered fritillary†	Britheg berlog	P
<i>Boloria selene</i>	Small pearl-bordered fritillary	Britheg berlog fach	P
<i>Bombus humilis</i>	Brown-banded carder-bee†	Cardwenynen lwydfrown	P
<i>Bombus muscorum</i>	Moss carder-bee	Cardwenynen y mwsogl	P
<i>Bombus ruderarius</i>	Red-shanked carder-bee	Cardwenynen goesgoch	P
<i>Bombus sylvarum</i>	Shrill carder-bee†	Cardwenynen feinlais	P
<i>Brachylomia viminalis</i>	Minor shoulder-knot	Gwargwlwm bach	P
<i>Brachyptera putata</i>	Northern February red†	Coch y mis bach (math o bryf cerrig)	P
<i>Calosoma inquisitor</i>	A ground beetle	Chwilen ddaear	P

<i>Carabus monilis</i>	A ground beetle	Chwilen ddaear	P
<i>Caradrina morpheus</i>	Mottled rustic	Gwladwr brith	P
<i>Celaena haworthii</i>	Haworth's minor	Gwyfyn plu'r gweunydd	P
<i>Celaena leucostigma</i>	The crescent	Clustwyfyn cilgantog	P
<i>Chesias legatella</i>	The streak	Rhesen y banadl	P
<i>Chesias rufata</i>	Broom-tip	Rhesen gam	P
<i>Chiasmia clathrata</i>	Latticed heath	Seffyr delltog	P
<i>Clorismia rustica</i>	A Stiletto-fly†	Pryf pigfain	P
<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>	Small heath	Gweirlöyn bach y waun	P
<i>Cossus cossus</i>	Goat moth	Gwyfyn drewllyd	H (1971)
<i>Cupido minimus</i>	Small blue	Glesyn bach	P
<i>Cymatophorima diluta</i>	Oak lutestring	Tant y derw	P
<i>Diarsia rubi</i>	Small square-spot	Smotyn sgwâr bach	P
<i>Diloba caeruleocephala</i>	Figure of eight	Crwbach ffigwr wyth	P
<i>Ecliptopera silaceata</i>	Small phoenix	Ffenics bach	P
<i>Empis limata</i>	A dance fly	Pryf dawnsio	P
<i>Ennomos erosaria</i>	September thorn	Carpiog Medi	P
<i>Ennomos fuscantaria</i>	Dusky thorn	Carpiog tywyll	P
<i>Ennomos quercinaria</i>	August thorn	Carpiog Awst	P
<i>Entephria caesiata</i>	Grey mountain carpet	Brychan llwyd y mynydd	P
<i>Epirrhoe galiata</i>	Galium carpet	Brychan y friwydd	P
<i>Eriopygodes imbecilia</i>	The silurianΨ	Gwyfyn Gwent	P
<i>Erynnis tages</i>	Dingy skipper	Y gwibiwr llwyd	P
<i>Eucera longicornis</i>	Long-horned Bee	Gwenynen gorniog	P
<i>Eugnorisma glareosa</i>	Autumnal rustic	Gwladwr yr hydref	P
<i>Eulithis mellinata</i>	The spinach	Brychan cyrens	P

<i>Eurodryas aurinia</i>	Marsh fritillary†	Britheg y gor	P
<i>Euxoa nigricans</i>	Garden dart	Dart y gerddi	P
<i>Formicoxenus nitidulus</i>	Shining guest ant	Morgrugyn gwestai gloyw	P
<i>Graphiphora augur</i>	Double dart	Dart deunod	P
<i>Heliophobus reticulata</i>	Bordered gothic†	Rhwyll ymylog	H (1892)
<i>Hemaris tityus</i>	Narrow-bordered bee hawk-moth†	Gwalchwyfyn gwenynaidd ymyl gul	H (1933)
<i>Hemistola chrysoprasaria</i>	Small emerald	Emrallt barf yr hen ŵr	P
<i>Hepialus humuli</i>	Ghost moth	Chwimwyfyn rhithiol	P
<i>Hipparchia semele</i>	Grayling	Gweirlöyn llwyd	P
<i>Hoplodrina blanda</i>	The rustic	Llwyd llyfn	P
<i>Hydraecia micacea</i>	Rosy rustic	Gwladwr gwridog	P
<i>Lasiommata megera</i>	Wall brown	Gweirlöyn y cloddiau	P
<i>Leptidea sinapis</i>	Wood white	Gwyn y coed	P
<i>Limenitis camilla</i>	White admiral	Mantell wen	P
<i>Lipsothrix nervosa</i>	A crane-fly†	Pryf teiliwr gieuog	P
<i>Lipsothrix nigristigma (nobilis)</i>	A crane-fly	Pryf teiliwr smotyn du	P
<i>Lucanus cervus</i>	Stag beetle†	Chwilen gorniog	P
<i>Lycia hirtaria</i>	Brindled beauty	Rhisglyn brith	P
<i>Macaria wauaria</i>	V moth	Seffyr y ffyrch	P
<i>Malacosoma neustria</i>	The lackey	Gwaswyfyn	P
<i>Melanchra persicariae</i>	Dot moth	Gwyfyn dotiog	P
<i>Melanthia procellata</i>	Pretty chalk carpet	Brychan hardd y calch	P
<i>Meloe proscarabaeus</i>	An oil-beetle	Chwilen olew	P
<i>Meloe rugosus</i>	An oil-beetle	Chwilen olew	P
<i>Meloe violaceus</i>	An oil-beetle	Chwilen olew	P

<i>Meotica anglica</i>	A rove beetle†	Chwilen grwydr	P
<i>Minoa murinata</i>	Drab looper	Dolennwr llwydfelyn	P
<i>Monocephalus castaneipes</i>	A money spider	Corryn lwcus	P
<i>Orthonama vittata</i>	Oblique carpet	Brychan lletraws	P
<i>Orthosia gracilis</i>	Powdered quaker	Crynwr llychlyd	P
<i>Perizoma albulata subsp. albulata</i>	Grass rivulet	Gwregys y gwair	P
<i>Pisidium tenuilineatum</i>	Fine-lined pea mussel†	Misglen rhesi main	P
<i>Potamanthus luteus</i>	A mayfly	Gwybedyn Mai	P
<i>Pseudanodonta complanata</i>	Depressed river mussel†	Misglen yr afon bantiog	P
<i>Pyrgus malvae</i>	Grizzled skipper	Gwibiwr brith	P
<i>Rhabdomastix japonica</i>	A crane fly	Pryf teiliwr	P
<i>Rheumaptera hastata</i>	Argent and sable†	Brychan du a gwyn	P
<i>Rhizedra lutosa</i>	Large wainscot	Gwelltwyfyn mawr	P
<i>Sabra harpagula</i>	Scarce hook tipΨ	Bachadain brin	P
<i>Satyrium w-album</i>	White letter hairstreak	Brithribin wen	PB
<i>Scopula marginepunctata</i>	Mullein wave	Ton arfor	P
<i>Scotopteryx chenopodiata</i>	Shaded broad-bar	Rhesen lydan dywyll	P
<i>Spilosoma lubricipeda</i>	White ermine	Ermin gwyn	P
<i>Spilosoma luteum</i>	Buff ermine	Ermin llwydfelyn	P
<i>Stilbia anomala</i>	The anomalous	Llwyd gloyw	P
<i>Synanthedon scoliaeformis</i>	Welsh clearwing†Ψ	Cliradain Gymreig	P
<i>Synaptus filiformis</i>	Hairy click beetle†	Chwilen glec flewog	P
<i>Thecla betulae</i>	Brown hairstreak†	Brithribin brown	P
<i>Tholera cespitis</i>	Hedge rustic	Rhwyll y crawcwellt	P
<i>Tholera decimalis</i>	Feathered gothic	Rhwyll bluog	P
<i>Timandra comae</i>	Blood-vein	Gwyfyn gwythien goch	P

<i>Trichiura crataegi</i>	Pale eggar	Wylun gwelw	P
<i>Tyria jacobaeae</i>	The cinnabar	Teigr y benfelen	P
<i>Watsonalla binaria</i>	Oak Hook-tip	Bachadain y derw	P
<i>Xanthorhoe ferrugata</i>	Dark-barred twin-spot carpet	Brychan deusmotiog tywyll	P
<i>Xestia agathina</i>	Heath rustic	Clai'r rhos	P
<i>Xestia castanea</i>	Neglected rustic	Clai'r waun	P
<i>Xylena exsoleta</i>	Sword-grass†	Cleddwyfyn cyffredin	H (1892)

Vascular plants / Planhigion fasgwlaidd (26 species / rhywogaeth)			
<i>Asplenium trichomanes subsp. pachyrachis</i>	A maidenhair spleenwortΨ	Duegredynen gwallt y forwyn	P
<i>Bupleurum tenuissimum</i>	Slender Hare`s-ear	Paladr trwyddo eiddilddail	P
<i>Campanula patula</i>	Spreading bellflower†	Clychlys ymledol	P
<i>Centaurea cyanus</i>	Cornflower	Glas yr yd	P
<i>Cephalanthera longifolia</i>	Narrow-leaved Helleborine	Caldrist gulddail	LA
<i>Clinopodium acinos</i>	Basil thyme	Brenhinllys y maes	P
<i>Dianthus armeria</i>	Deptford pink†	Penigan y porfeydd	P
<i>Fumaria purpurea</i>	Purple ramping-fumitory†	Mwg y ddaear glasgoch	P
<i>Galeopsis angustifolia</i>	Red hemp-nettle†	Y Benboeth gulddail	LA
<i>Hypopitys monotropa</i>	Yellow bird`s-nest	Cytwf	P
<i>Hypopitys monotropa subsp hypophegea</i>	A bird`s-nest	Cytwf	P
<i>Hypopitys monotropa subsp monotropa</i>	A bird`s-nest	Cytwf	P
<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i>	Stag`s-horn clubmossΨ	Cnwp-fwsogl corn carw	P
<i>Melittis melissophyllum</i>	Bastard balm	gwenynog	H (1977)

<i>Mentha pulegium</i>	Pennyroyal†	Brymllys	LA
<i>Oenanthe fistulosa</i>	Tubular water-dropwort	Cegiden bibellaidd	P
<i>Ophrys insectifera</i>	Fly orchid	Tegeirian y clêr	H (1979)
<i>Platanthera bifolia</i>	Lesser butterfly-orchid	Tegeirian llydanwyrdd bach	P
<i>Ranunculus arvensis</i>	Corn buttercup	Blodyn-ymenyn yr yd	LA
<i>Scleranthus annuus</i>	Annual knawel	Dinodd unflwydd	LA
<i>Sorbus eminens</i>	A whitebeam	Cerddinen Mynwy	P
<i>Sorbus leptophylla</i>	A whitebeam	Cerddinen Gymreig	P
<i>Trollius europaeus</i>	Globe-flowerΨ	Cronnell	P

Lichens /Cen (information to follow)	
---	--

Mosses and liverworts / Mwsoglau a Llysiâu'r Afu (3 species)	
---	--

<i>Anomodon longifolius</i>	Long-leaved tail-moss†	Cynffon-fwsogl hirddail	P
<i>Weissia multicapsularis</i>	Many-fruited Beardless-moss†		P
<i>Weissia squarrosa</i>	Spreading-leaved beardless-moss	Mwsogl minfoel dail atblyg	P

Fungi / Ffyngau (4 species / rhywogaeth)	
---	--

<i>Clavaria zollingeri</i>	A fairy club/violet coral†Ψ	Ffwng cwrel dulas	P
<i>Entoloma bloxamii</i>	Big blue pinkgill	Tagell binc las fawr	P
<i>Microglossum olivaceum</i>	Olive earthtongue†	Tafod daear bach melynwyrdd	P
<i>Piptoporus quercinus</i>	Oak polypore	Ysgwydd y derw	P

Marine/Morol (3 species / rhywogaeth)			
<i>Gadus morhua</i>	Cod†	Penfras	P
<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>	Harbour porpoise†	Llamhidydd	P
<i>Tursiops truncatus</i>	Bottlenose dolphin†	Dolffin trwyn potel	P